

## Author Index

Ackerknecht, E., 140  
Adityanjee, D., 35  
Alexander, D.F., 3  
Allen, P.A., 36  
American Bar Association, 80, 92, 94 95, 96, 102  
Andenaes, J., 200  
Annas, G.J., 32, 33  
Appelbaum, P.S., 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 94, 95, 151, 152  
Arias, I., 177  
Aron, A., 183  
Austin, G., 201, 214  
Averill, J.R., 206  
Ayaji, O.O., 35  
Bachrach, L., 112  
Bach-y-Rita, G., 24  
Baffes, T.G., 6, 34  
Bakan, D., 118  
Bandura, A., 172, 173, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 183, 205  
Bankowski, Z., 34, 40  
Barber, B., 20, 21, 22  
Bard, M., 179, 186, 192, 193, 196, 197, 198  
Barling, J., 177  
Bassiouni, M.C., 6, 34  
Bateman, A.L., 24  
Baum, M., 24  
Bazelon, D.L., 84  
Beck, A.T., 206, 211  
Beecher, H., 10  
Beer, C., 150  
Bell, L., 123  
Belsky, J., 186  
Bennett, D.E., 84  
Bennett, P.N., 39  
Bennett-Sandler, G., 195  
Benson, P.R., 27, 28, 29  
Beran, N.J., 100  
Berger, P.A., 24  
Berger, P.L., 41  
Berk, R.A., 165, 171, 193, 198, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 213, 214  
Berk, S.F., 165, 195, 198  
Berkowitz, L., 175  
Berry, F.D., 81  
Betz, M., 3, 40  
Bigelow, R., 169  
Black, D., 195, 197  
Blackwell, L., 63  
Bland, R., 177, 188  
Bleandonu, G., 137-138  
Block, L., 206  
Blood, R., Jr., 181  
Blumstein, A., 200  
Blustein, B., 121, 154  
Bosk, C.L., 3  
Bostrom, H., 33  
Bower, G.H., 208  
Bower, S.A., 208  
Bowker, L., 202  
Brady, J.V., 12  
Brakel, S.J., 103  
Breedlove, R., 186, 193  
Breuer, H., 34  
Brigham, A., 113  
Briscoe, R.J., 30  
British Medical Research Council, 7  
Brown, M., 177  
Brown, T., 112  
Browne, A., 163, 167  
Brownell, K.D., 24  
Browning, J.J., 171, 179, 180, 181, 182, 184, 189, 190, 206, 210, 212  
Brunser, O., 35  
Brygger, M.P., 213  
Bucknill, J.C., 113  
Bührmann, M.V., 64  
Bukatman, B.A., 103  
Bullough, V., 146  
Burchell, E.M., 61, 63  
Burchell, J.M., 55  
Burris, C.A., 171, 193, 196, 198, 199

Bursztajn, H., 30  
 Buss, A.H., 211  
 Butler, B.T., 100, 103  
 Butler Commission, 80, 102  
 Bynum, W.T., 119

Cahn, T.S., 181, 204, 210  
 Caine, T.M., 211  
 California Laws, 16  
 Camino, L., 175  
 Campbell, D.T., 212  
 Caplan, A.L., 33, 34  
 Caplan, G., 116  
 Caplan, R., 116  
 Capron, A.M., 3, 12  
 Carlson, E., 112, 118, 141, 145, 149  
 Carmen, E.H., 189  
 Carmody, D.C., 203  
 Carpenter, W.T., 97  
 Carroll, J., 204  
 Castel, R., 114  
 Chalkey, D., 13  
 Chambers, D., 205  
 Charrow, R.P., 31  
 Chayet, N.L., 24  
 Chernoff, P.A., 103  
 Churchill, L.R., 29  
 Clanton, G., 182  
 Clark, M., 121  
 Clingempeel, W.G., 212  
 Cluff, L.E., 3  
 Cohen, J., 200  
 Cole, A., 170, 183  
 Cole, J.O., 97  
 Cole, J.S., 24  
 Cole, M.W., 176  
 Coleman, D.H., 171, 181  
 Collins, B.S., 180  
 Cooke, R.A., 20, 22  
 Cooter, R., 119  
 Cortes-Maramba, N.P., 35  
 Covi, L., 25, 26  
 Cowan, D., 22  
 Craig, T.J., 24  
 Croughan, J., 188  
 Cuneo, D.J., 98  
 Curran, W.J., 8, 9, 10, 12, 34

Daes, E.I., 59  
 Dahan, R., 24  
 Dain, N., 112, 118, 126, 127, 145, 149  
 Daly, M., 162, 170, 181, 182  
 Daniel, A.E., 78  
 Darwin, C., 168

Davidson, T., 162, 163, 170  
 Davis, D.L., 98, 99  
 Davis, D.M., 69  
 Davis, K.C., 41  
 DeCharms, R., 183  
 De Crazia, E., 103  
 Del Buono, V.M., 84  
 Denham, M.J., 36  
 Derbyshire, R.C., 3  
 DeReincourt, A., 170  
 Deschner, J., 210  
 Deutsch, A., 113, 151  
 Dickens, B., 37  
 Dickey, W., 76, 103  
 Diener, E., 186  
 Digby, A., 134  
 Dix, G., 84  
 Dobash, R.E., 171, 179  
 Dobash, R.P., 171, 179  
 Dobson, K.S., 206  
 Doerner, K., 123  
 Donnelly, M., 124  
 Douglas, M.A., 213  
 Dowdall, G., 130, 131  
 Dunne, J.F., 40  
 Durkee, A., 211  
 Durphy, M., 179, 208  
 Dutton, D.G., 165, 166, 167, 169, 171, 178, 179,  
     180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 189, 190,  
     191, 192, 193, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200,  
     201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 210, 211, 212, 213,  
     214

DuVal, B.S., 4, 22  
 Dwyer, E., 126, 128, 134, 135, 146, 147, 151,  
     152, 153  
 Dyer, A.R., 24

Eaves, D., 78, 94, 104  
 Eddy, M.J., 206, 210  
 Edelson, J.L., 213  
 Edlund, M.J., 24  
 Ehrenreich, B., 182  
 Ehrlich, I., 200  
 Elliot, F., 187  
 Elliot, K.R., 91  
 Ellis, J.W., 89  
 Emerson, C.D., 197  
 Epstein, S., 183  
 Evrard, J.T., 6, 34  
 Eysenck, H., 206

Faccini, J.M., 39  
 Fagan, J., 202, 203  
 Farmer, M., 186, 194

Farnham, A.M., 147  
Fasteau, M.F., 183, 208  
Faulder, C., 36  
Faulk, M., 187, 188  
Fehr, B., 183, 205  
Fenn, M., 170, 183  
Ferracuti, F., 175  
Field, M., 187  
Fields, H., 196, 197  
Fields, M., 196, 197, 198  
Finkelhor, D., 166  
Finnane, M., 136, 137, 149  
Fischer, F.W., 34  
Fischhoff, B., 205  
Fitzgerald, J.F., 100  
Fletcher, J.C., 31  
Flitcraft, A., 165, 168  
Florida Statutes, 96  
Foster, A., 36  
Foucault, M., 112, 114-115  
Foulds, G.A., 211  
Fox, R., 115, 152  
Foy, J.L., 103  
Frankel, M.S., 10, 11  
Frazier, W., 165, 168  
Freedberger, M., 151  
Freedman, J.O., 41  
Freidson, E., 3  
Frenkel, D.A., 6  
Fried, C., 29  
Friedman, D.H., 180, 209, 210  
Frieze, I.H., 163, 167  
Fromm, E., 187  
Fullinwider, A.P., 146  
Ganley, A., 175, 179, 180, 182, 183, 185, 187, 189, 205, 206, 207, 208  
Gaquin, D.A., 167, 168  
Gardos, G.E., 97  
Garham, J.C., 24  
Gayford, J.J., 187, 188  
Geen, R.J., 183  
Geller, J.L., 76  
Gelles, R.J., 165, 166, 167, 171, 172, 174, 181, 186, 191, 193, 196, 197, 200, 201, 202, 205  
Gendreau, P., 214  
Gibbs, G., 200, 202  
Giles-Sims, J., 209  
Gilman, S.L., 150  
Glass, E.S., 24  
Gleberman, L., 209  
Goffman, E., 115  
Golden, J., 131  
Goldey, S., 12  
Goldhammer, H., 146  
Golding, S.L., 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 88, 92, 94, 95, 98, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105  
Goldman, H.H., 76, 125, 126  
Goldman, J., 22, 23, 32, 33  
Goldman, P., 163  
Goldstein, J., 24  
Goldstein, R.L., 76, 83  
Colten, R.J., 103  
Gondolf, E.W., 182, 183, 184, 189, 206  
Goode, W.G.J., 171  
Goodwin, R.C., 100  
Gordinier, W., 122  
Gordon, R.M., 50, 57  
Gostin, L., 80, 84  
Gottman, J.M., 209, 210  
Gould, S.J., 169  
Graham, L.R., 4  
Gray, B., 20, 21, 22, 24, 25  
Grayson, M., 180  
Greenwald, R.A., 17  
Grisso, T., 87, 89, 90, 105  
Grob, G., 112, 116-117, 124, 125, 141, 142, 149, 154, 155, 156  
Group for the Advancement of Psychiatry, 77  
Groves, R.M., 166  
Grundner, T.M., 30  
Grusznki, R.J., 213  
Gualtieri, C.T., 97  
Guedon, J.C., 114  
Gutheil, T.G., 94, 95  
Gutteridge, F., 34  
Haber, C., 153  
Hamberger, L.K., 188  
Hamilcar, M., 150  
Hamilton, M., 24  
Hanusa, D.R., 211  
Harris, L., 180, 182, 187, 207  
Hart, S.G., 203, 204  
Hastings, J.E., 188  
Haug, M., 3  
Hawkins, G.J., 200  
Hawkins, R., 202  
Haynes, R.B., 212  
Heath, E.J., 30  
Helzer, J.E., 188  
Hendrick, J., 175  
Henning, P.H., 67  
Hensley, J.E., 200  
Hess, J.H., 84  
Heughan, C., 39  
Hicks, T., 103

Himmelhoch, M.S., 152  
 Hodge, J.V., 34  
 Hogarth, J., 197  
 Hokanson, J.E., 183  
 Hollander, R., 131  
 Hood, R., 199, 200  
 Hope, K., 211  
 Horwitz, A.V., 151  
 Howard, J., 25, 30  
 Howard-Jones, N., 34, 40  
 Hsu, L.C., 24  
 Hunt, J.M., 176  
 Hunt, P.M.A., 61, 63  
 Hunter, R., 112, 133

Inglefinger, F.J., 24  
 International Academy of Law and Mental Health, 59, 60  
 Ivy, A.C., 5

Jackson, M.A., 85  
 Jackson, S., 144  
 Jacobs, L., 26  
 Jacoby, H., 40  
 Jacyna, L.C., 135  
 Jaffe, P., 171, 175, 186, 193, 196, 198, 199, 201, 204, 214  
 Janowitz, M., 3  
 Jiminez, M.A., 140, 141  
 John, R., 209  
 Johnson, E., 204  
 Jones, C., 137, 139  
 Jones, J.H., 12  
 Jones, K., 112  
 Jonker, G.H., 68  
 Jonsen, A.R., 12

Kagan, R.A., 41  
 Kahn, R.L., 166  
 Kahneman, D.S., 205  
 Kalmuss, D.S., 174, 175, 186, 189, 209, 211  
 Katz, J., 6, 10, 11, 23, 24, 30, 33  
 Katz, M., 22, 23, 32, 33, 112, 122-123  
 Kaufman, H., 103  
 Keeley, S., 194  
 Kemp, K., 151, 152  
 Kennedy, D., 10  
 Kennedy, L.W., 165, 166, 167, 177, 203  
 Ketai, R., 24  
 Kirkbride, T., 116, 120, 143  
 Klein, J.R., 196  
 Kneeland, D.E., 14  
 Konecni, U.J., 183  
 Koropsak, E., 183

Kotin, J., 26  
 Kotze, H., 71  
 Kraepelin, E., 146  
 Krasnick, C., 132  
 Kruger, A., 63, 69, 70

Laben, J.K., 100, 104  
 Ladimer, I., 10  
 Laforet, E.G., 24  
 Lamb, H., 112  
 Lathrop, V.G., 32  
 Lavin, B., 3  
 Law Reform Commission of Canada, 80, 81, 101  
 Lazarus, R.A., 206  
 LeGaufey, G., 137-138  
 Lelos, D., 103  
 Lerman, L.G., 196, 198, 199, 210  
 Levens, B.R., 165, 169, 186, 190, 191, 192, 196, 197, 199  
 Levenson, R.W., 209, 210  
 Levine, C., 33, 34  
 Levine, M., 32  
 Levine, R.J., 17, 23, 35  
 Levinger, G., 209  
 Levy, S.M., 30  
 Lewin, T.H., 103  
 Leyens, J.P., 175  
 Lichtenstein, S., 205  
 Lidz, C.W., 20, 26, 27, 29  
 Lifton, R.J., 5  
 Lindbeck, V., 35  
 Lindsay, P.S., 84  
 Linz, D., 180  
 Lipsitt, P.D., 103  
 Lister, E.D., 76  
 Livermore, J.M., 87  
 Local Ethical Committee, 36  
 Longo, L.D., 147  
 Lorimer, T.D., 197  
 Loseke, D.R., 165, 195, 198  
 Loving, N., 186, 194  
 Lowe, C.V., 3  
 Luckasson, R.A., 89  
 Lynch, A.D., 180

Macalpine, I., 112  
 MacDonald, A.E., 152  
 MacDonald, M., 138, 139, 140, 148  
 Mackin, R., 24  
 MacLeod, L., 168  
 Mahoney, M.J., 206  
 Maiuro, R.D., 181, 184, 204, 210, 211  
 Malone, J., 177

Maloney, D.M., 4, 14, 17, 33  
Mandler, G., 176  
Marcus, J., 148  
Margolin, G., 209  
Marlatt, G.A., 180  
Marshall, A., 146  
Marshall, J.R., 131  
Martin, D., 185, 202, 205, 206, 208  
Mascalpine, I., 133  
Mason, D., 103  
Massimo, J.V., 214  
Masson, J.M., 189  
McCandless, P., 135  
McCandless, R., 121  
McClelland, D., 184  
McEvoy, J., 171, 205  
McEwen, H., 183, 205  
McGarry, A.L., 78, 80, 102, 103, 104  
McGovern, C.M., 142, 143  
McGrath, K., 30  
McGreen, A.M., 36  
Medical Research Council of Canada, 37, 38, 39  
Meehl, P.E., 87  
Megargee, E., 212  
Meichenbaum, D., 206  
Meisel, A., 24, 26  
Mellott, D.J., 136  
Melnick, V.L., 31  
Melton, G.B., 76, 79, 83, 92, 96, 100  
Mendelsohn, R.S., 14  
Menzies, R.J., 85, 100, 103  
Metcalf, U., 149  
Meyer, J.K., 197  
Meyer, P., 34  
Meyer, R.E., 24  
Meyers, T., 210  
Micale, M.S., 138  
Midelfort, H.C.E., 114  
Mielke, F., 5  
Mill, J.S., 163, 187  
Miller, E., 40  
Miller, J., 37  
Miller, J.R., 29  
Miller, K.S., 83  
Miller, M.G., 191  
Millman, M., 3  
Mills, M.J., 24  
Mills, T., 189  
Mirkin, S.A., 24  
Mitchinson, W., 147  
Mitscherlich, A., 5  
Morganroth, F., 84  
Morrissey, J.P., 76, 125, 126  
Muller, K., 198  
Mulvihill, J.E., 17  
Murphy, C.M., 178  
Murstein, B.I., 182  
Myers, T., 206  
Nagin, D., 200  
National Commission for the Protection of Human Subjects of Biomedical and Behavioral Research, 20, 22, 24, 41  
National Research Council, 200  
Neethling, J., 55  
Neidig, P.H., 180, 209, 210  
Nelkin, D., 3, 4, 41  
Nesdale, A.R., 172, 183  
Neugebauer, R., 138  
Neuhaus, R.J., 41  
New York Laws, 16  
Nieboer, W., 62  
Nightengale, S.L., 9, 10, 33  
Noach, E.L., 33  
Normand, A.C., 80  
Novaco, R., 176, 177, 183, 184, 186, 187, 205, 206, 207, 210  
Numbers, J.S., 145  
Numbers, R.L., 145  
O'Brien, M., 36  
O'Connell, L., 3, 40  
Ofosu-Amaah, S., 35  
O'Leary, K.D., 177, 178, 181, 184, 187  
Oppenheim, J., 112  
Orn, H., 177, 188  
Orne, M., 180  
Osborne, I.W., 34  
Pagelow, M., 209  
Painter, S.L., 180, 185, 186  
Pappworth, M.H., 10, 35, 36  
Park, L.C., 25, 26  
Parke, R.D., 175  
Parker, M.L., 168  
Parnas, R.I., 196, 197, 198  
Parry-Jones, W., 121, 140  
Patterson, G.R., 177, 182, 209  
Pattullo, E.L., 32  
Pavlovsky, S., 35  
Pendleton, L., 78, 98  
Perceval, J., 149, 150  
Perlin, M., 91  
Perrin, S., 213  
Perry-Jones, W., 112  
Peszke, M.A., 100  
Peters, S.D., 166

Peterson, D., 149, 150  
 Petrella, R.C., 84, 95  
 Petricciani, J.C., 9, 33  
 Phillis, D.P., 200  
 Pigg, R., 183  
 Pirog-Good, M.A., 211  
 Pitts, J.A., 142, 143, 144  
 Pizzey, E., 187  
 Pizzi, W.T., 81  
 Pleck, J.H., 181, 183, 208  
 Plotkin, R., 24  
 Pollitz, A., 195, 197  
 Porter, R., 148  
 Poythress, N.G., 83, 84, 105  
 President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research, 9, 23, 24, 31, 32, 33  
 Pryce, I.G., 26  
 Quen, J.M., 147, 154  
 Rachman, S.J., 206  
 Rakosky, J.J., 183  
 Ramsey, P., 12, 24  
 Randolph, J.J., 103  
 Ransford, T., 209  
 Rauma, D., 165, 198  
 Ravich, R., 25  
 Reich, J., 78, 79  
 Reid, J.B., 177  
 Reid, J.L., 39  
 Reiker, P.P., 189  
 Reis, E.E.A., 176  
 Reiser, S.J., 3, 4, 6, 8  
 Repucci, N.D., 212  
 Richardson, M.A., 24  
 Richter, H., 210  
 Riecken, H.W., 25  
 Riis, P., 39  
 Robertson, J.A., 4, 30  
 Robey, A., 80, 102, 103, 187  
 Robins, L.N., 188  
 Roesch, R., 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 88, 92, 94, 95, 98, 99, 100, 102, 103, 104, 105  
 Rohsenow, D.J., 180  
 Rokeyach, M., 191  
 Rolleston, F., 29, 37  
 Rosen, G., 149  
 Rosenbaum, A., 177, 181, 184, 187  
 Rosenbaum, M.E., 183  
 Rosenberg, C., 146  
 Rosenbloom, D.H., 41  
 Rosenkrantz, B.G., 153, 154  
 Rosenthal, R., 194, 211  
 Rosenwald, P.J., 187  
 Ross, R., 214  
 Roth, L.H., 20, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30  
 Rothman, D., 12, 112, 113, 115-116, 154, 155  
 Rothman, S.M., 12  
 Rounsville, B., 171, 181, 182, 186, 187, 188, 189, 209  
 Roy, D., 38, 182  
 Royal College of Physicians, 35, 36  
 Royal Commission on Civil Liability and Compensation for Personal Injury, 33  
 Rozovsky, F.A., 15, 16  
 Rueschemeyer, D., 3  
 Rule, B.G., 172, 183  
 Russell, W.L., 113-114  
 Ryan, M.K., 17, 18  
 Sacks, M.H., 26  
 Sass, H., 5  
 Saunders, D.G., 180, 188, 189, 211  
 Schachter, S., 176  
 Schaffer, W.G., 103  
 Scher, S.R., 32  
 Schneider, D., 113  
 Schneider, E.C., 131  
 Schreiber, H.-L., 75  
 Schreiber, J., 84, 103, 105  
 Schubert, D.S.P., 24  
 Schulman, M., 163, 165, 166, 167, 168, 191, 193, 196, 197, 198, 200, 201, 202, 211  
 Schwartz, P., 152  
 Schwartz, R.L., 33  
 Scoble, M., 63  
 Scull, A., 112, 113, 115, 116, 118-122, 153, 154  
 Seltzer, J.A., 175, 209, 211  
 Shaffer, A.S., 152  
 Shapiro, M.F., 31  
 Shatin, L., 103  
 Shepard, M., 213  
 Sherman, L.W., 171, 193, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 213-214  
 Shore, M., 214  
 Short, J.F., Jr., 175  
 Shortt, S.E.D., 132, 133, 147  
 Shotland, L., 190  
 Showalter, E., 121, 148  
 Shryock, R., 113  
 Sigerist, H., 113  
 Silten, P.R., 77, 92  
 Simeons, W., 170  
 Singer, J., 176  
 Singer, R., 24

Sinnathuray, T.A., 35  
Siris, S.G., 26  
Slobogin, C., 100  
Slovic, P., 205  
Smith, D.A., 196  
Smith, L., 182  
Smith, R., 113, 121  
Smith-Rosenberg, C., 146  
Snell, J.E., 187  
Snyder, J.A., 191  
Snyman, J.L., 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57  
Solicitor General of Canada, 165-166, 167  
Sommerville, M.A., 37  
Sonkin, D.J., 179, 205, 206, 208  
Sorenson, A.A., 32  
Sparks, R., 199, 200  
Spierenburg, P., 139  
Spitzer, R.L., 188  
Sprague, R.L., 97  
Standing Committee of Health, Welfare and Social Affairs, Canada, 190, 210  
Staniec, M.P., 14  
Stanley, B., 24, 26, 30  
Stanley, M., 24  
Stanridge, L.W., 34  
Stark, E., 165, 168  
Stark, R., 171, 205  
Starr, P., 3, 4  
Steadman, H.J., 76, 83, 84  
Steiner, G., 164, 186  
Steinmetz, S., 165, 166, 172, 174, 186, 191, 193, 200  
Stermac, L., 98  
Stets, J., 211  
Stevens, H., 81  
Stock, H.V., 83  
Stone, A.A., 24, 212  
Stone, J., 83  
Strachan, C.E., 180, 181, 182, 184, 203  
Strauss, M.A., 163, 165, 166, 167, 168, 171, 172, 174, 177, 181, 186, 190, 191, 193, 196, 197, 200, 201, 202, 203, 209, 211, 212  
Strauss, S.A., 55, 63, 70  
Straw, M., 190  
Strunkard, A.J., 24  
Summers, M., 162  
Swazey, J.P., 9, 11, 21, 41  
Syers, M., 213  
Talbot, J.A., 112  
Tannenbaum, A.S., 20, 22  
Tannenbaum, P., 183  
Tavris, C., 184  
Taylor, S.P., 183  
Telford, A., 201, 214  
Teplin, L.A., 103  
Teske, R.H., 168  
Thomas, H.E., 84  
Thompson, I.E., 36  
Thompson Committee, 80  
Thoreson, C.E., 206  
Toch, H., 177  
Tomaschefsky, S., 94  
Tomes, N., 120, 127, 128, 151, 153  
Toomey, B.G., 100  
Tuke, S., 134  
Tullis, R., 77, 92  
Turner, C., 170, 171, 183  
Tversky, A., 204, 205  
Tyor, P., 148, 151  
Tyree, A., 177  
Tyrell, D.A.J., 36  
Uhlenhuth, E.H., 25  
U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, 190, 210  
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 12, 16  
U.S. Department of Justice, 165  
U.S. Office of Science and Technology Policy, 32  
Van der Kolk, B.A., 189  
Vann, C.R., 84  
Van Wyk Commission, 50, 51, 53, 58, 59  
Veatch, R.M., 23  
Verdun-Jones, S.N., 50, 57, 81, 84, 100, 101, 102  
Vinovskis, M.A., 153, 154  
Virginia Laws, 16  
Vitaliano, P.P., 181, 204, 210  
Vivian, D., 177  
Vogt, M., 146  
Waaland, P., 194  
Wahler, L., 209  
Waldinger, R.J., 146  
Walker, I.E., 205, 206, 208  
Walker, L.E., 179, 180, 182, 185, 187, 189, 190, 202  
Walters, R.H., 177  
Walton, J., 119, 120, 121  
Ward, M.H., 150  
Waters, W.E., 36  
Weber, M., 40  
Webster, C.D., 85, 98, 99, 100, 103, 104  
Weghorst, S.J., 181, 182  
Weintraub, M., 31  
Weithorn, L.A., 100  
Wells, J., 78, 79

## AUTHOR INDEX

Welt, L.G., 8  
Wender, P., 146  
Wexler, D.B., 76  
White, G.L., 182  
Whitehurst, R.N., 182  
Whittaker, C., 131  
Willers, K.R., 183  
Williams, J.B.W., 188  
Williams, K., 202, 203  
Williams, W., 83  
Wilson, E.O., 169, 170  
Wilson, G.T., 206  
Wilson, J.Q., 200, 202, 205  
Wilson, M., 170, 181, 182  
Wilson, S., 175  
Wilt, G.M., 186  
Wilt, M., 193  
Winick, B.J., 77, 94, 99, 100  
Winslade, W.J., 27, 28, 29  
Winter, D.G., 184  
Wolfe, D., 175, 181, 201, 214  
Wolfgang, M.E., 175  
Worden, R.E., 195, 197  
Working Group in Current Medical/Ethical  
Problems, 36  
World Health Organization, 50, 55, 58, 59, 63  
Wyatt, G.E., 166  
Wynne-Edwards, V.C., 169  
Yalom, T.D., 208  
Zacker, J., 179, 186, 192, 193, 197, 198  
Zak, L., 175  
Zegree, J.B., 181, 210  
Zillman, D., 183  
Zimbardo, P., 185, 186, 187  
Zimring, F.E., 200

# Subject Index

Abandonment anxiety, and wife assault, 182

Aggression

- anger in, 183-184
- instigators of, 173, 176-177
- origins of, 173-176
- regulators of, 172, 177-180
- and wife assault, 169-170

*Ake v. Oklahoma*, 76

Alcohol use

- and South African criminal law on drunkenness, 64
- and wife assault, 179-180, 192, 193

*Allard v. Helgemoe*, 85

American Bar Association *Criminal Justice Mental Health Standards*, 80, 95, 102

Amnesia

- and competency to stand trial, 79, 80
- and South African criminal law, 63-64

Anger

- diaries of, 207-208
- management with cognitive-behavioral therapies, 206-207
- and wife assault, 176-177, 183

Apartheid, and South African Mental Health Act, 48-71

Association of Medical Superintendents of American Institutions for the Insane (AMSAII), 113, 116, 127, 142-144

Asylums, 111-156

- and Association of Medical Superintendents of American Institutions for the Insane (AMSAII), 113, 116, 127, 142-144

Bell on, 123

- blacks in, 127, 149
- boarding-out of patients from, 125, 135
- in British Isles, 133-137
- in Canada, 132-133
- Caplans on, 116
- commitment to, 136-137, 151-153
- critical overviews of, 114-124
- Dain on, 118
- dependency in, 117, 122, 153

diagnostic patterns in, 128, 132, 140, 144-148

Doerner on, 123

Donnelly on, 124

- families of patients in, 128, 132, 153-154
- Foucault on, 114-115
- in France, 137-138
- Grob on, 116-117
- Katz on, 122-123
- medical therapy in, 124, 128, 132, 137, 139
- medical therapy in, 124, 128, 132, 137, 139
- patients in, 149-154
- class and ethnicity of, 148-149
- gender of, 128, 132, 133, 134, 139, 146-148
- personal accounts of, 149-150
- photography of, 150
- poor patients in, 133, 136, 137, 139, 140, 149

poorhouses as, 122

precursors to 19th century institutions, 138-141

- in England, 138-140
- in United States, 140-141
- private madhouses, 140
- progressive view of, 113-114, 155
- Rothman on, 115-116
- Scull on, 118-122
- social control in, 115, 117, 122
- state control of, 123, 125
- twentieth-century hospitals, 154-156
- in United States, 124-132

Automatism

- insane or non-insane, 85
- and South African criminal law, 64

*Auxerre asylum* in France, 137-138

*Bailey v. Lally*, 13-14

Bandura's Social Learning Theory, 172-173

Bedlam, history of, 139

*Bee v. Greaves*, 96

Beers, Clifford, 150, 153

*Begay v. United States*, 15

Behavior acquisition, social learning theory of, 172-180

Bell, Leland, 123

Biological factors in aggressive behavior, 173

*Blackburn v. Alabama*, 88, 91

Blacks

- in early asylums, 127, 149
- and South African Mental Health Act, 48-71
- syphilitic males in research project, 12

Blackwell's Island, New York, 114, 149

*Blanton v. United States*, 14

Bloomingdale Asylum, 114, 126, 153

*Boykin v. Alabama*, 87

Brigham, Amariah, 141, 143

*Buchanan v. Kentucky*, 82-83

Bucke, Richard, 132-133

Buffalo State Asylum for the Insane, 130-131

*Burton v. Brooklyn Doctors Hospital*, 15

California

- commitment procedures in, 152
- statutes covering human experimentation, 18

Caloner, John, 153

Canada

- asylums in, 132-133
- competency to stand trial in, 80-81
- competency to waive insanity defense in, 85
- disposition and treatment of unfit defendants in, 99, 100-101
- ethical review committees in, 36-39
- reliability of competency assessments in, 84-85
- wife assault incidence in, 167

Cancer cell injections into hospitalized patients, 10

Caplan, Ruth and Gerald, 116

Catholic Church position on human experimentation, 8

Central Intelligence Agency, drug experiments of, 13

Class, related to mental illness, 148-149

Colney Hatch Asylum, 133

*Colorado v. Connelly*, 88, 91

Commitment to asylums, procedures in, 136-137, 151-153

*Commonwealth v. Louraine*, 94

Competency for adjudication, 73-106

- assessment of, 102-106
- costs of, 76-77
- reliability and validity of, 83-85
- to confess, 86-92
- intelligent waiver in, 89
- knowing waiver in, 89-90

in criminal justice system, 75-77

and disposition and treatment of unfit defendants, 97-102

- in Canada, 99, 100-101
- in United Kingdom, 102
- in United States, 98-100

factors affecting referrals in, 76

historical views of, 77-78

and number of defendants evaluated, 75-76

- to plead guilty, 85
- to refuse treatment, 94-97

reliability and validity of assessments, 83-85

- in Canada, 84-85
- in United Kingdom, 84

to stand trial, 78-81

- in Canada, 80-81
- procedural aspects of, 81-83
- in United Kingdom, 80
- in United States, 78-80

to waive counsel, 92-94

to waive insanity defense, 85-86

- in Canada, 85
- in United Kingdom, 85-86
- in United States, 86

Competency Assessment Instrument, 104

Competency Screening Test, 103

Comprehension of Miranda Rights instrument, 89-90

Confession of crime, competency in, 86-92

Conflict Tactics Scale of Straus, 163, 164, 166-167

Connecticut, commitment procedures in, 152

*Connelly v. Colorado*, 88, 90-92

*Connelly v. United States*, 86

Consent for treatment. *See* Informed consent

*Corn v. Zant*, 89

Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences guidelines for human subjects research, 40

Counsel, waiver of, competency in, 92-94

Criminal justice system

- competency for adjudication in, 75-77
- response to wife assault, 190-205

Criminal Procedure Act, in South Africa, 60-69

*Culombe v. Connecticut*, 86, 89, 91

Dain, Norman, 118

Deindividuated violence, and wife assault, 185-187

Deinstitutionalization, in asylum reform, 125-126, 139, 151

Delusions, and wife assault, 190

Dementia praecox as diagnostic category, 146  
Denmark, scientific-ethical committee system in, 39  
Dependency, in asylums, 117, 122, 153  
Diagnostic categories  
  in asylums, 128, 132, 140, 144-148  
  in South African mental health care, 58-59  
Diamond, Hugh, 150  
Doerner, Klaus, 123  
Donnelly, Michael, 24  
*Drope v. Missouri*, 81  
Drugs  
  experiments of CIA, 12  
  psychotropic, right to refusal of, 94-97  
  research in, and controls in Food and Drug Administration, 9-10  
  use in early asylums, 124, 128, 132, 137, 139  
Drunkenness, and South African Criminal law, 64  
*Dusky v. United States*, 78-79, 80, 85, 86, 87, 92, 102  
Dyskinesia, tardive, from psychotropic drugs, 97

Eastern State Hospital, Virginia, 126-127  
Elderly patients in asylums, 133, 153-154  
Emotional distress, severe, and South African criminal law, 62, 64-65  
*Estelle v. Smith*, 81, 82  
Ethical codes, 4-8  
  in early German research regulations, 4-5  
  Helsinki Declarations, 7-8  
  Nuremberg, 5-6  
  and later development, 6-7

Families  
  of mental patients, 128, 132, 153-154  
  parental violence in, 174-175  
*Faretta v. California*, 85, 86, 92  
Federal regulations for human subjects research, in U.S., 11-12, 16-20  
*Feguer v. United States*, 79, 84  
Females  
  as patients in asylums, 128, 134, 139, 146-148  
  gynecologic surgery for, 132, 133, 147  
  wife assault, 161-214  
*Fikes v. Alabama*, 89  
Fitness Interview Test, 104  
Florida  
  assessment of competency, 102-103  
  rights of defendant to refuse treatment, 96-97  
Flower, Bardwell, 125  
Food and Drug Administration, 8-9  
  audits of IRBs, 33  
  development of controls in, 9-10  
Foucault, Michel, 114-115  
France  
  asylums in, 137-138  
  National Academy of Medicine report on human experimentation, 6  
*Frendak v. United States*, 86  
Friends' Asylum, Pennsylvania, 126

Gall, Fraus Josef, 150  
Galt, John, 126, 127, 143  
Gender  
  and commitment to asylums, 128, 132, 133, 134, 139, 146-148  
  and violent behavior, 177-178

Germany  
  early research regulations, 4-5  
  Nuremberg Code, 5-6  
  Reichs Health Council guidelines, 5  
Gheel Lunatic Colony, 121, 135  
*Gibbs v. Warden of Georgia State Penitentiary*, 89  
*Gladden v. Unsworth*, 89  
*Goode v. Florida*, 93  
Gray, John, 116, 144, 145-146  
Great Britain. *See* United Kingdom  
Grob, Gerald, 116-117  
Guilty plea, and competency assessment, 85  
Gynecologic operations in asylums, 132, 133, 147

*Halushka v. University of Saskatchewan*, 12  
Hamilcar, Marcia, 150  
Harrington, Arthus, 131  
Hartford Retreat, Connecticut, 127  
Health, Education, and Welfare Department guidelines for human subjects research in U.S., 11, 12  
Health and Human Services Department regulations for human subjects research in U.S., 12, 33  
Helsinki Declarations, 7-8, 35  
Hospital services for wife assault, 168-169  
Human subjects research, 1-41  
  in Canada, 36-39  
  concerns expressed in, 31-34  
  and current U.S. regulations, 16-20  
  decentralized system of oversight in, 33

in Denmark, 39  
 and development of regulations in U.S., 8-34  
 early German regulations for, 4-5  
 ethical codes in, 4-8  
 and exposes of unethical studies, 10  
 external controls in, 3  
 formal basis of controls in, 3  
 in Great Britain, 35-36  
 Helsinki Declarations, 7-8, 35  
 informal basis of controls in, 3  
 institutional review boards in, 4.  
*See also* Institutional review boards  
 internal controls in, 3  
 international developments in, 34-40  
 legal aspects of, 8, 12-15  
 and Model Federal Policy, 32-33  
 national review board proposed for, 33-34  
 Nuremberg Code, 5-6  
 and later international developments, 6-7  
 and problem of impaired subjects, 30-31  
 state regulations in, 15-16

Illinois, commitment procedures in, 152  
 Impaired subjects in research projects, 30-31  
 Informed consent  
     in Helsinki Declarations, 7  
     monitoring by IRBs, 19, 22, 23-39  
     by prisoners, 13-14  
     by psychiatric patients, 14, 25-28  
     and subjects' understanding of research, 24-30  
     and South African Mental Health Act, 55-56  
     state laws on, 16  
     and therapeutic misconceptions, 29-30  
     and treatment refusal, 96-97  
 Insanity defense  
     controversial nature of, 121  
     waiving of, competency for, 85-86  
 Institutional care. *See* Asylums  
 Institutional review boards (IRBs), 4  
     activities of, 20-23  
     composition and qualifications of members in, 17, 20  
     criteria and procedures used in reviews, 18-19  
     empirical assessments of, 20-30  
     and informed consent, 19, 22, 23-29  
     National Commission study of, 20-22  
     President's Commission study of, 23, 31-33  
     problems with, 31-33  
     research subject to review by, 17  
 Intelligent waiver, and competency to confess, 89

Interdisciplinary Fitness Interview, 102, 104-106  
 International developments, in review of human subjects research, 34-40  
 Intimacy anxiety, and wife assault, 182  
 Ireland, asylums in, 136-137

*Jackson v. Denno*, 87  
*Jackson v. Indiana*, 94, 96, 98  
 Jarvis, Edward, 141-142  
 Jealousy, and wife assault, 170, 182  
*Johnson v. Zerbst*, 87  
*Jones v. United States*, 86  
*Joubert v. Attorney General of Natal and others*, 57  
*Jurek v. Estelle*, 89

*Karp v. Cooley*, 12  
 Katz, Michael, 122-123  
 Kirkbride, Thomas, 116, 120, 127-128, 143  
 Knowing waiver, and competency to confess, 89-90

Lafferty case, in Utah, 92-93  
 Lancaster Asylum, England, 120-121  
 Landor, Henry, 132  
 Legal aspects  
     of commitment to asylums, 151-153  
     of competency for adjudication, 73-106  
     of human subjects research, 8, 12-15  
     state statutes in, 15-16  
     of impaired subjects in research projects, 31  
     of South African Mental Health Act, 48-71  
     of wife assault, 190-205  
 London (Ontario) Asylum for the Insane, 132-133, 147  
 LSD administration, in CIA, 13  
*Lync v. Overholser*, 86

Males  
     as patients in asylums, 128, 132, 133, 134, 147  
     wife assault by, 161-214  
 Massachusetts  
     asylums in, 124-126  
     commitment procedures in, 151  
     precursors to 19th century institutions in, 140-141  
 McLean Asylum, Massachusetts, 127  
 McNaughten Rules, 61, 88  
 Medical research, social control of, 1-41. *See also* Human subjects research  
 Medications. *See* Drugs  
 Melancholia, as diagnostic category, 144-145

Mental health law in South Africa, 48-71. *See also* South African Mental Health Act of 1973

Mental illness. *See* Psychiatric disorders

Meyer, Adolf, 125, 154

Michigan, asylums in, 131

Millerites, 145

*Miranda v. Arizona*, 86, 87

Miranda rights, comprehension of, 89-90

*Missouri v. Davis*, 79

Montpellier, France, asylums in, 137, 139

Moral insanity, as diagnostic category, 145-146

Moral treatment used in early asylums, 124, 128, 132, 137, 139

*Moran v. Burbine*, 91

*Morrisette v. United States*, 88

*Morrow v. Maryland*, 79

*Murphy v. DeVito*, 14

Myerson, David, 125-126

Napier, Richard, 139-140

National Institutes of Health, 9  
development of controls in, 10-12

National Research Councils, activities of, 34

Netherlands  
provisions for treatment of psychopaths, 69

Public Health Council report on human experimentation, 6

New York  
asylums in, 128-131  
commitment procedures in, 152  
State Lunatic Asylum at Utica, 116, 122-123, 128-130, 144, 147, 152  
statutes covering human experimentation, 15-16

New York Hospital, 114

*North Dakota v. Heger*, 84

Nuremberg Code, 5-6  
and later international developments, 6-7

Observational learning of aggressive behavior, 173-175

Packard, Elizabeth, 152-153

Paranoia, conjugal, and wife assault, 190

Paris, asylums in, 137-138

*Pate v. Robinson*, 79, 81

Peer review system for research studies, 11

Pennsylvania, commitment procedures in, 151-152

Pennsylvania Hospital, 116, 120, 127-128, 143

*People v. Raffaelli*, 89

Perceval, John, 149-150

Photographs of mental patients, 150-151

Phrenology, impact of, 118, 119, 124

Pinel, Philippe, 123, 150

Police response to wife assault, 169, 191-198

Poor patients, in early asylums, 133, 136, 137, 139, 140, 149

Poorhouses as asylums, 122

Power issues in wife assault, 181-183, 208

Prisoners in human subjects research, 13-14

Private madhouses, history of, 140

Psychiatric disorders  
and competency to stand trial, 79  
diagnostic categories of  
in asylums, 128, 132, 140, 144-148  
in South African mental health care, 58-59  
and human subjects research, 14  
and informed consent, 25-28  
and wife assault, 187-190

Psychiatric research, social control of, 1-41

Psychopaths  
hospital prison for, in South Africa, 68-69  
provisions for, in Dutch Penal Code, 69

Psychosis, as diagnostic category, 146

Psychotropic drugs  
right to refusal of, 94-97  
tardive dyskinesia from, 97

Public Health System guidelines for human subjects research in U.S., 11

Punishment affecting wife assault, 178-180

Quakers  
Friends' Asylum in Pennsylvania, 126  
York Retreat, 120, 134-135

Racial discrimination, and mental health law in South Africa, 48-71

*Regina v. Podola*, 80

*Regina v. Roberts*, 81

*Regina v. Simpson*, 85

*Regina v. Woltucky*, 81

Religion, therapeutic role of, in asylums, 124, 140

Religious insanity as diagnostic category, 145

Research, medical and psychiatric, social control of, 1-41. *See also* Human subjects research

Rhode Island State Hospital for Mental Diseases, 131-132

*Ritchie v. Indiana*, 79

Rothman, David, 115-116

Salpetriere Asylum, 123, 138

*Schoeller v. Dunbar*, 85

Scotland, boarding-out system for mental patients in, 135

*Scott v. Casey*, 13

Scull, Andrew, 118-122

Self-regulation, professional, 3

Sequeyra, John, 126

Sex factors

- in commitment to asylums, 146-148
- in violent behavior, 177-178

Shelters for assaulted women, 168

*Sieling v. Eyman*, 85, 86

Smith-Mitchell institutions in South Africa, 53, 58

Social control

- of asylums, 115, 117, 122
- of medical and psychiatric research, 1-41

Social factors in wife assault, 171-172

Social learning theory of wife assault, 172-180

Sociobiology, and wife assault, 169-170

South African Mental Health Act, 48-71

- and application for inquiry into reasons for detention, 56-57
- appointment of curators in, 69-70
- compulsory detention orders in, 52-54
- for dangerous mentally ill patients, 53
- discharge of patients in, 53-54
- and functions of hospital boards, 54
- interim detention in, 53
- and order for further detention, 52-53
- reception order in, 52
- transfer of patients in, 53
- for urgency cases, 53
- consent patients in, 51
- and criminal justice, 60-69
- allegation of nonresponsibility in, 63
- amnesia defense in, 63-64
- appreciation of wrongfulness in, 63
- automatism defense in, 6<sup>1</sup>
- criteria for criminal responsibility in, 61-63
- diminished responsibility in, 66-67
- drunkenness defense in, 64
- fitness to stand trial in, 60-61
- and hospital prison for psychopaths, 68-69
- mental illness or mental defect in, 63-65
- psychiatric report in, 65-66
- severe emotional distress defense in, 62, 64-65
- State President's Decision patients in, 67-68
- and transfer of mentally ill prisoners, 68
- witchcraft defense in, 64
- diagnostic and therapeutic practices in, 58-59
- and discharge from institutions, 53-54, 59
- and disparity between legislation and practice, 59-60
- institutional environments in, 59

movement from detention to treatment in, 70

and patients not in institutions, 51-52

psychiatric reports in, 60-61, 65-66, 70

Rumpff Commission study of, 61

State President's Decision patients in, 61, 67-68

transfer of patients in, 53

- for mentally ill prisoners, 68
- to private companies, 58

treatment procedures in, 54-56

- consent to, 55-56
- and right to refuse treatment, 55
- and right to treatment, 54-55
- voluntary patients in, 50-51

World Health Organization report on, 57-60

State statutes concerning human subjects research, 15-16

Stratification of society, and mental health law in South Africa, 48-71

Straus Conflict Tactics Scale, 163, 164, 166-167

Strbling, Francis, 127

*Sullivan v. Alabama*, 88

*Swisher v. United States*, 79

Syphilitic black males in research project, 12

Tardive dyskinesia from psychotropic drugs, 97

Therapeutic misconception, and informed consent, 29-30

*Townsend v. Sain*, 88, 91

Trauma victims, wife assault by, 189-190

Treatment procedures

- consent for. *See* Informed consent
- medications in. *See* Drugs
- for psychiatric problems
- refusal of, competency in, 94-97
- in South Africa, 54-56
- for unfit defendants, 97-102
- for wife assault, 205-214

Unfit defendants, disposition and treatment of, 97-102

United Kingdom

- asylums in, 133-137
- competency to stand trial in, 80
- competency to waive insanity defense in, 85-86

disposition and treatment of unfit defendants in, 102

ethical review committees in, 35-36

Medical Research Council report on human experimentation in, 6-7

precursors to 19th century institutions in, 138-140  
reliability of competency assessments in, 84  
United States  
asylums in, 124-132  
competency to stand trial in, 78-80  
procedural aspects of, 81-83  
competency to waive insanity defense in, 86  
current federal regulations for human subjects research in, 16-20  
development of research regulations in, 8-34  
disposition and treatment of unfit defendants in, 98-100  
incidence of wife assault in, 165-167  
precursors to 19th century institutions in, 140-141  
recent development and future directions of research regulations in, 31-34  
*United States v. Byers*, 82  
*United States v. Robertson*, 86  
*United States v. Rouco*, 89  
*United States v. Waxman*, 89  
Uranium mining, radiation dangers in, 15

Victorian morality, and treatment of mental patients, 121, 135  
Violence in families. *See* Wife assault  
Virginia  
asylums in, 126-127  
commitment procedures in, 152  
statutes covering human experimentation in, 16  
*Vitek v. Jones*, 96

Ward, Mary Hame, 150  
Washington Asylum for the Insane, 131  
*Westbrook v. Arizona*, 92  
Western State Hospital, Virginia, 127  
*Whalem v. United States*, 86  
*Whitlock v. Duke University*, 15  
*Wieter v. Settle*, 78, 79  
Wife assault, 161-214  
and abandonment anxiety, 182  
alcohol as factor in, 179-180, 192, 193  
anger arousal in, 176-177, 183  
arrest for, 197-198  
and recidivism reduction, 201-204  
attitudes in, 180-181  
aversive stimulation in, 176-177  
and blaming of victim, 180  
client population surveys of, 167-169  
in hospitals, 168-169  
in police services, 169  
in shelter houses, 168

conjugal paranoia in, 190  
conviction for, 198-199  
criminal justice response to, 190-205  
compared to other crimes, 199-200  
and recidivism reduction, 203-204  
definition of, 163-165  
deindividuated violence in, 185-187  
antecedents of, 186-187  
reinforcements of, 187  
demographic analysis of, 170-171  
detection of, 196-197  
deterrence of, 200  
empirical studies of, 184  
explanations for, 169-170  
and fear of engulfment, 182  
historical aspects of, 162-163  
incidence of, 165-169  
instigators of, 176-177  
intermittent reinforcement in, 177-178  
and intimacy anxiety, 182  
jealousy in, 170, 182  
national surveys in U.S. and Canada, 165-167  
in nonpathological populations, 172-187  
origins of, 173-176  
biological factors in, 173  
observational learning in, 173-175  
reinforced performance in, 175-176  
in pathological populations, 187-190

cognitive-behavioral therapies in, 206-207  
communication in, 208  
effectiveness of, 210-214  
empathy development in, 208  
group settings in, 207-208  
individual vs. systems approach to, 209-210  
power issues in, 208  
Willard Asylum for the Chronic Insane, New York, 123, 129-130, 147  
Willowbrook State School in New York, 12  
*Wilson v. United States*, 79  
Witchcraft, and South African criminal law, 64

Woodward, Samuel, 124-125, 142-143  
Worcester State Hospital, Massachusetts, 124-126, 149  
World Health Association, Helsinki Declaration of, 7  
World Health Organization (WHO)  
guidelines for human subjects research, 40  
report on mental health legislation and practice in South Africa, 57-60  
World Medical Association, revision of Helsinki Declaration, 7

York Retreat, 114, 116, 120, 134-135

